

SULIT



**LEMBAGA PEPERIKSAAN  
KEMENTERIAN PELAJARAN MALAYSIA**

**SIJIL PELAJARAN MALAYSIA 2011****1511/1****SCIENCE****Kertas 1****Nov./Dis.**1  $\frac{1}{4}$  jam**Satu jam lima belas minit****JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALAN INI SEHINGGA DIBERITAHU**

1. *Kertas soalan ini adalah dalam dwibahasa.*
2. *Soalan dalam bahasa Inggeris mendahului soalan yang sepadan dalam bahasa Melayu.*
3. *Calon dikehendaki membaca maklumat di halaman belakang kertas soalan ini.*

Kertas soalan ini mengandungi 35 halaman bercetak dan 1 halaman tidak bercetak.

**[Lihat halaman sebelah  
SULIT]**



16 Which of the following is a radioactive substance?

*Antara yang berikut, yang manakah adalah bahan radioaktif?*

- A Oxygen  
*Oksigen*
- B Hydrogen  
*Hidrogen*
- C Uranium  
*Uranium*
- D Aluminium  
*Aluminium*

17 Where does nuclear fusion occur naturally?

*Di manakah pelakuran nuklear berlaku secara semulajadi?*

- A Sun  
*Matahari*
- B Mars  
*Marikh*
- C Moon  
*Bulan*
- D Earth  
*Bumi*

18 What is the effect of improper disposal of radioactive waste?

*Apakah kesan pelupusan tidak sempurna sisa radioaktif?*

- A The destruction of ecosystem  
*Pemusnahan ekosistem*
- B The depletion of ozone layer  
*Penipisan lapisan ozon*
- C Sudden change in air temperature  
*Perubahan suhu udara yang mendadak*
- D Sudden change in weather condition  
*Perubahan keadaan cuaca yang mendadak*

[Lihat halaman sebelah  
SULIT]

21 Diagram 10 shows a male peacock that has colourful feathers.

Rajah 10 menunjukkan seekor burung merak jantan yang mempunyai bulu yang berwarna warni.



Diagram 10  
Rajah 10

What is the importance of this characteristic?

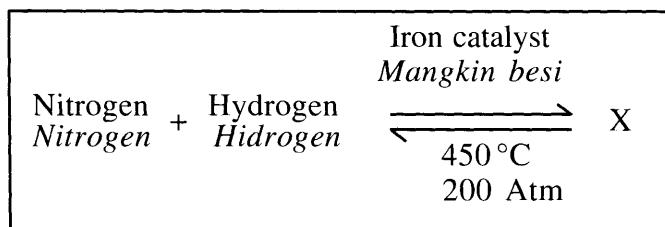
Apakah kepentingan ciri ini?

- A Warning  
*Amaran*
- B Attraction  
*Menarik perhatian*
- C Protection  
*Perlindungan*
- D Camouflage  
*Penyamaran*

[Lihat halaman sebelah  
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23 The following word equation shows a chemical reaction.

*Persamaan perkataan berikut menunjukkan suatu tindak balas kimia.*



What is X?

*Apakah X?*

- A Urea  
*Urea*
- B Soap  
*Sabun*
- C Ester  
*Ester*
- D Ammonia  
*Ammonia*

25 Diagram 13 shows a type of microorganism.

Rajah 13 menunjukkan sejenis mikroorganisma.

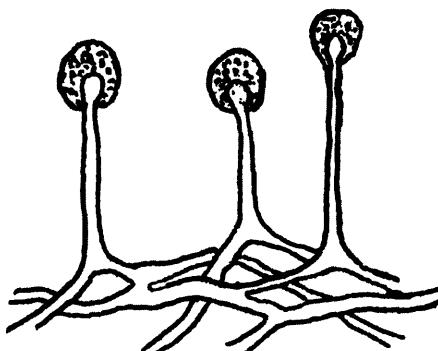


Diagram 13

Rajah 13

Which group does this microorganism belongs to?

Dalam kumpulan manakah mikroorganisma ini?

- A Fungi  
*Kulat*
- B Virus  
*Virus*
- C Bacteria  
*Bakteria*
- D Protozoa  
*Protozoa*

[Lihat halaman sebelah  
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- 1 Diagram 1 shows a type of neurone.  
Which part, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, is the dendrite?  
*Rajah 1 menunjukkan sejenis neuron.*  
*Antara bahagian A, B, C dan D, yang manakah dendrit?*

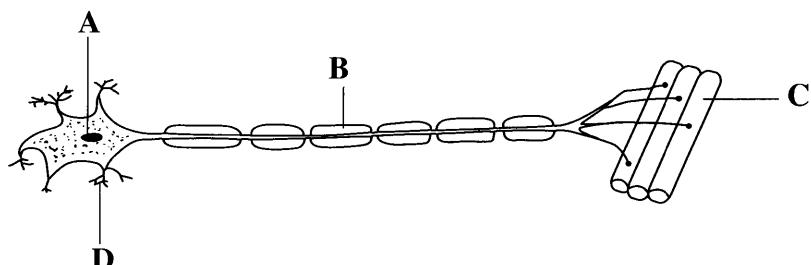


Diagram 1  
*Rajah 1*

- 2 Which activity involves proprioceptor?  
*Aktiviti manakah yang melibatkan reseptor regang?*
- A** Singing  
*Menyanyi*
  - B** Reading  
*Membaca*
  - C** Cycling  
*Berbasikal*
  - D** Thinking  
*Berfikir*

- 3 A girl keeps on screaming while watching a horror movie.

Which gland is related to her action?

*Seorang remaja perempuan menjerit-jerit sewaktu menonton tayangan seram.*

*Kelenjar manakah yang berkaitan dengan aksi beliau?*

A Ovary

*Ovari*

B Thyroid

*Tiroid*

C Adrenal

*Adrenál*

D Pancreas

*Pankreas*

- 4 The following statement is about road safety campaign.

*Pernyataan berikut adalah berkaitan dengan kempen keselamatan jalan raya.*

“Don't drink and drive”

“Jangan memandu dalam keadaan mabuk”

What is the relationship between the statement with body coordination?

*Apakah kaitan antara pernyataan itu dengan koordinasi badan?*

A Most neurones are destroyed

*Kebanyakkan neuron dimusnahkan*

B Rate of heart beat decreases

*Kadar denyutan jantung menurun*

C Brain activities become rapid

*Aktiviti otak menjadi cepat*

D Impulse transmission is slowed down

*Penghantaran impuls menjadi lambat*

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5 Diagram 2 shows a process of cell division.

Rajah 2 menunjukkan satu proses pembahagian sel.

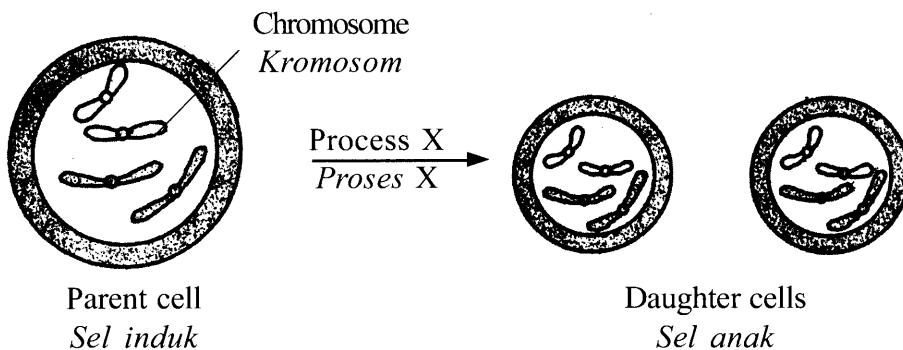


Diagram 2  
Rajah 2

What is process X?

Apakah proses X?

A Mitosis

Mitosis

B Meiosis

Meiosis

C Mutation

Mutasi

D Fertilisation

Persenyawaan

**6** The following information shows the symptoms of an inherited disease.  
*Maklumat berikut menunjukkan gejala penyakit baka.*

- Mentally retarded  
*Terencat akal*
- Extra chromosome is at pair 21  
*Berlebihan kromosom pada pasangan 21*

What is the disease?

*Apakah penyakit itu?*

- A** Albinism  
*Albinisma*
- B** Haemophilia  
*Hemofilia*
- C** Down's syndrome  
*Sindrom Down*
- D** Turner's syndrome  
*Sindrom Turner*

7 Diagram 3 shows the selective breeding of an oil palm.

Rajah 3 menunjukkan pembiakbakaan pilihan kelapa sawit.

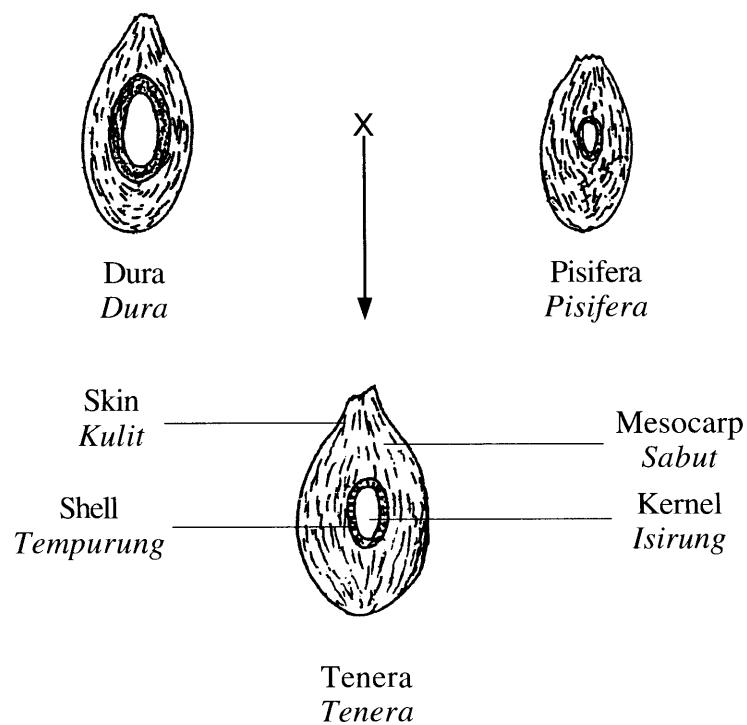


Diagram 3  
Rajah 3

What is the trait characteristic obtained in this selective breeding?

Apakah ciri baka yang diperoleh dalam pembiakbakaan pilihan ini?

- A Hard skin  
*Kulit keras*
- B Thick shell  
*Tempurung tebal*
- C Thin kernel  
*Isirung nipis*
- D Thick mesocarp  
*Sabut tebal*

8 Diagram 4 shows a histogram representing a type of variation.

Rajah 4 menunjukkan histogram yang mewakili sejenis variasi.

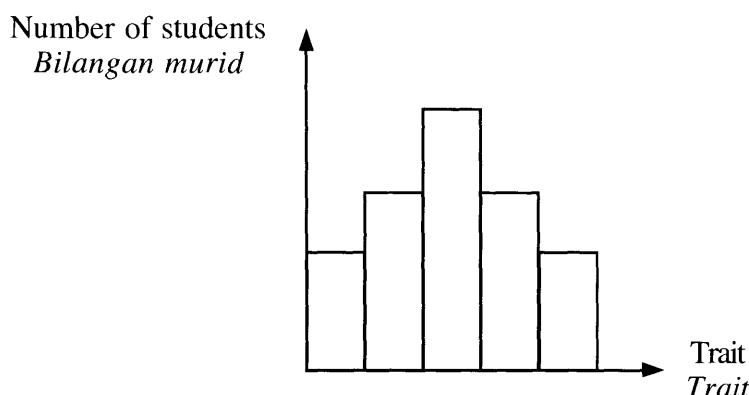


Diagram 4  
Rajah 4

What trait is represented by the histogram?

Trait manakah yang diwakili oleh histogram itu?

- A Height  
*Ketinggian*
- B Blood group  
*Kumpulan darah*
- C Type of ear lobe  
*Jenis cuping telinga*
- D Type of finger print  
*Jenis cap jari*

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9 Diagram 5 shows the structure of an atom.

Rajah 5 menunjukkan struktur satu atom.

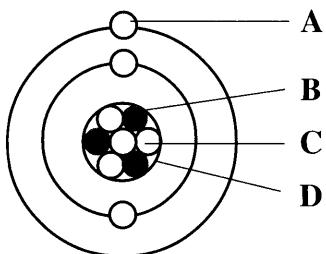


Diagram 5

Rajah 5

Which of **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, is an electron?

Antara **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**, yang manakah elektron?

10 Diagram 6 shows an element in the Periodic Table.

Rajah 6 menunjukkan satu unsur dalam Jadual Berkala.

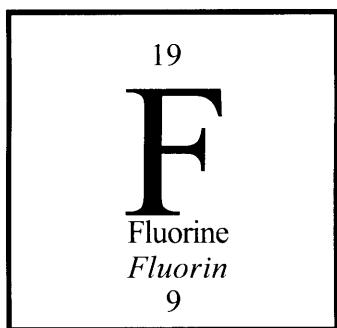


Diagram 6

Rajah 6

What is the number of neutrons in an atom of the element?

Berapakah bilangan neutron dalam satu atom unsur itu?

- A** 9
- B** 10
- C** 19
- D** 28

**11** Substance M is used to cut glass.

What is M?

*Bahan M digunakan untuk memotong kaca.*

Apakah M?

**A** Iron

*Besi*

**B** Sulphur

*Sulfur*

**C** Diamond

*Intan*

**D** Magnesium

*Magnesium*

**12** Diagram 7 shows the stages in the crystallization process.

*Rajah 7 menunjukkan peringkat-peringkat dalam proses penghabluran.*

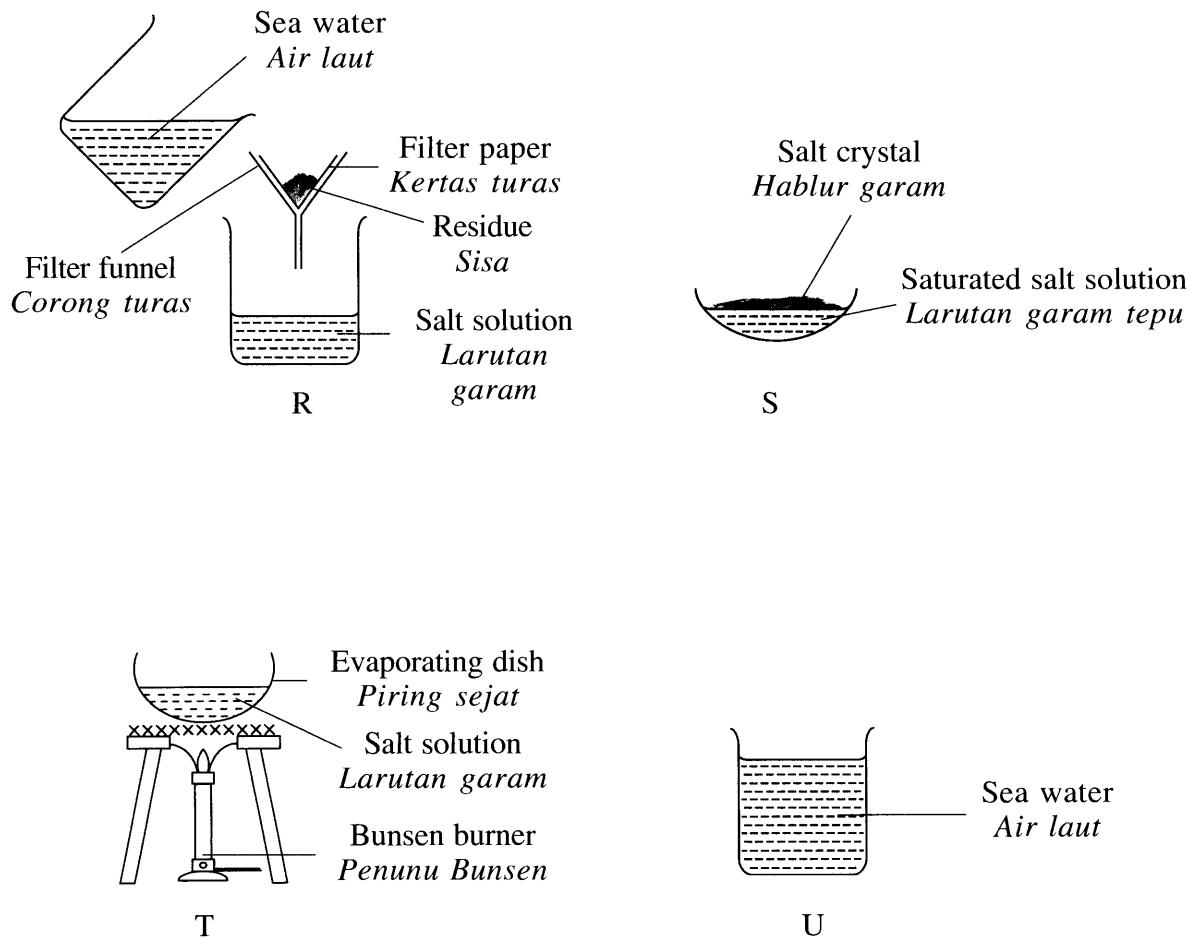


Diagram 7  
Rajah 7

Which sequence is correct?

*Urutan manakah yang betul?*

- A** R, S, T, U
- B** S, T, R, U
- C** T, U, S, R
- D** U, R, T, S

- 13 Which statement describes an endothermic reaction?

Pernyataan manakah yang menerangkan tindak balas endotermik?

- A Heat energy is released

Tenaga haba dibebaskan

- B All reactions are reversible

Semua tindak balas adalah berbalik

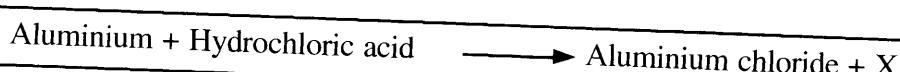
- C The reactions absorb heat energy

Tindak balas menyerap tenaga haba

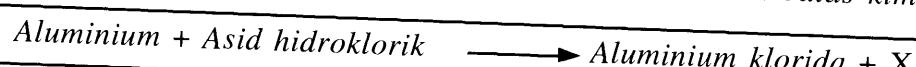
- D The environment temperature increases

Suhu persekitaran meningkat

- 14 The following word equation shows a chemical reaction.



Persamaan perkataan berikut menunjukkan suatu tindak balas kimia.



What is X?

Apakah X?

- A Water

Air

- B Oxygen

Oksigen

- C Chlorine

Klorin

- D Hydrogen

Hidrogen

**15** Diagram 8 shows an apparatus set-up used by a student to electroplate his iron key.

*Rajah 8 menunjukkan susunan radas yang digunakan oleh seorang murid untuk menyadur kunci besinya.*

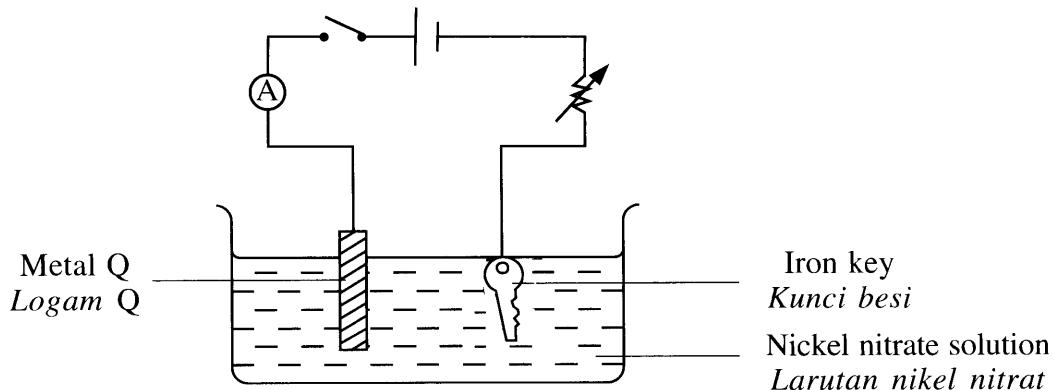


Diagram 8  
Rajah 8

What is metal Q?

*Apakah logam Q?*

- A Iron  
*Besi*
- B Zinc  
*Zink*
- C Nickel  
*Nikel*
- D Copper  
*Kuprum*

- 19** Diagram 9 shows a student standing in front of a plane mirror. He moves 1 m towards the mirror.

Which of **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, is the correct position of his image?

*Rajah 9 menunjukkan seorang murid berdiri di hadapan cermin satah. Dia bergerak 1m ke arah cermin.*

*Antara **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**, yang manakah kedudukan yang betul bagi imejnya?*

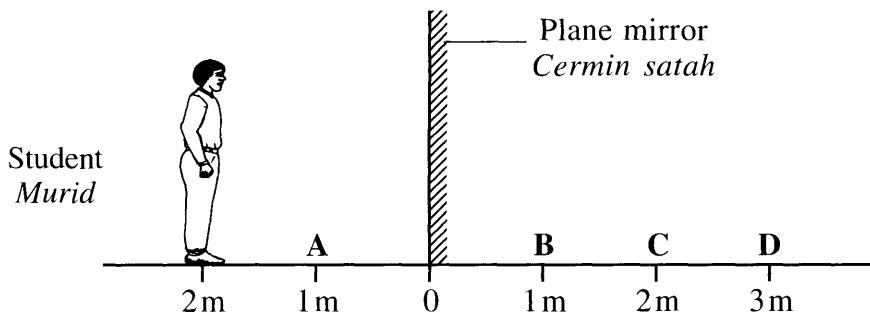


Diagram 9  
Rajah 9

- 20** A student does not have green colour to colour the picture of a leaf.

What is the colour of pigment that he should mix to produce the green colour?

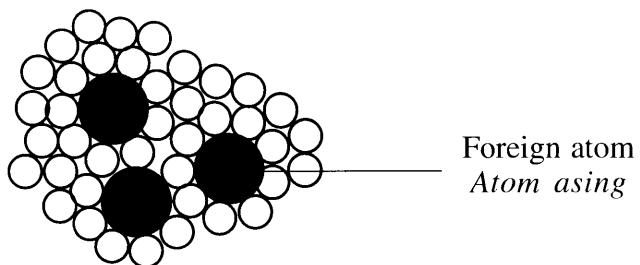
*Seorang murid tidak mempunyai warna hijau untuk mewarnakan gambar daun.*

*Apakah warna pigmen yang perlu dicampurkan untuk menghasilkan warna hijau itu?*

- A** Blue and magenta  
*Biru dan magenta*
- B** Cyan and blue  
*Sian dan biru*
- C** Cyan and yellow  
*Sian dan kuning*
- D** Magenta and yellow  
*Magenta dan kuning*

22 Diagram 11 shows the arrangement of atoms in a substance.

Rajah 11 menunjukkan susunan atom dalam suatu bahan.



What is the function of foreign atoms?

Apakah fungsi atom-atom asing?

- A Soften the substance  
*Melembutkan bahan*
- B Prevent the atoms from sliding  
*Menghalang atom-atom daripada menggelongsor*
- C Increase the attractive force among the atoms  
*Meningkatkan daya tarikan antara atom*
- D Decrease the melting point of the substance  
*Merendahkan takat lebur bahan*

**24** Diagram 12 shows the location of a residential area where Adam lives.

*Rajah 12 menunjukkan lokasi kawasan perumahan di mana Adam tinggal.*

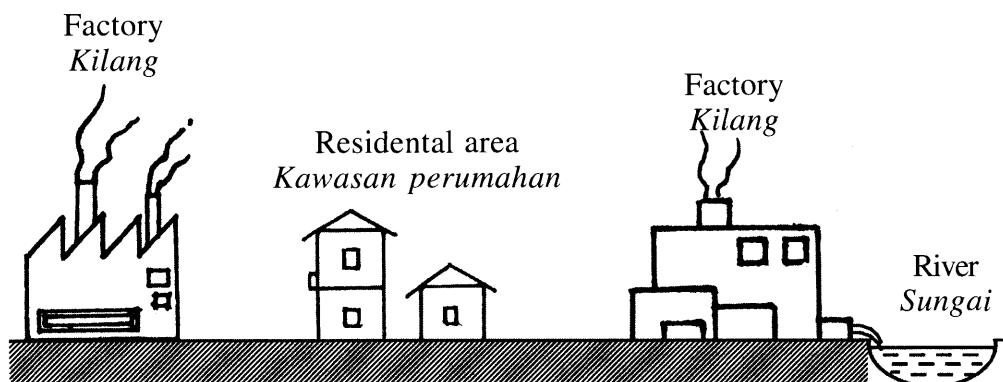


Diagram 12  
*Rajah 12*

Lately he finds out that he always has difficulty in respiratory system which lead to asthmatic.

What is the main cause of the problem?

*Akhir-akhir ini dia mengalami masalah sistem respirasi yang membawa kepada penyakit asma.*

*Apakah punca utama masalah tersebut?*

- A** Air pollution  
*Pencemaran udara*
- B** Thermal pollution  
*Pencemaran terma*
- C** Water pollution  
*Pencemaran air*
- D** Sound pollution  
*Pencemaran bunyi*

26 Which disease is caused by fungi?

*Penyakit manakah yang disebabkan oleh kulat?*

- A AIDS  
*AIDS*
- B Cholera  
*Kolera*
- C Ringworm  
*Kurap*
- D Tuberculosis  
*Tuberkulosis*

27 Diagram 14 shows a vector at a particular stage.

*Rajah 14 menunjukkan sejenis vektor pada peringkat tertentu.*

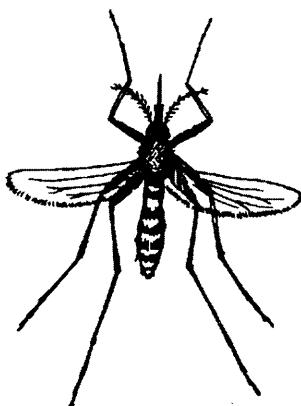


Diagram 14  
*Rajah 14*

Which method is the most suitable to control the vector at this stage?

*Kaedah manakah yang paling sesuai untuk mengawal vektor itu pada peringkat ini?*

- A Rear fish  
*Membela ikan*
- B Spray insecticide to the surrounding area  
*Sembur insektisid ke kawasan persekitaran*
- C Spray oil on the surface of water  
*Sembur minyak di atas permukaan air*
- D Put abate inside the water container  
*Meletakkan abate ke dalam bekas air*

**28** Table 1 shows the calorific value of three types of food.

*Jadual 1 menunjukkan nilai kalori tiga jenis makanan.*

Food <i>Makanan</i>	Calorific value (kJ per 100 g) <i>Nilai kalori (kJ per 100 g)</i>
Fried noodles <i>Mee goreng</i>	870
Hard boiled egg <i>Telur rebus</i>	659
Orange juice <i>Jus oren</i>	200

Table 1

*Jadual 1*

A boy eats 100 g of fried noodles, 50 g of hard boiled egg and drinks 100 g of orange juice.

What is the total calorific value taken?

*Seorang budak lelaki makan 100 g mee goreng, 50 g telur rebus dan minum 100 g jus oren.*

*Berapakah jumlah nilai kalori yang diambilnya?*

- A** 1 299·5 kJ
- B** 1 399·5 kJ
- C** 1 629·0 kJ
- D** 1 729·0 kJ

**29** A housewife finds that her plants produce less flowers.

What nutrient should be added to the plants to overcome this problem?

*Seorang suri rumah mendapati pokoknya kurang berbunga.*

*Apakah nutrien yang perlu ditambah kepada pokok itu untuk mengatasi masalah ini?*

- A** Sulphur  
*Sulfur*
- B** Nitrogen  
*Nitrogen*
- C** Potassium  
*Kalium*
- D** Phosphorus  
*Fosforus*

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**30** Diagram 15 shows a part of the nitrogen cycle.

*Rajah 15 menunjukkan sebahagian kitar nitrogen.*

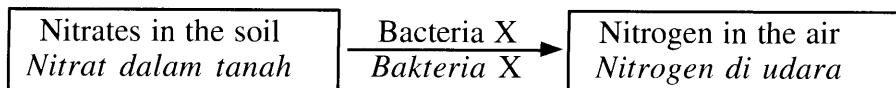


Diagram 15  
Rajah 15

What is bacteria X?

*Apakah bakteria X?*

- A** Nitrifying bacteria  
*Bakteria penitritan*
- B** Denitrifying bacteria  
*Bakteria pendenitritan*
- C** Decomposing bacteria  
*Bakteria pereputan*
- D** Nitrogen fixing bacteria  
*Bakteria pengikat nitrogen*

**31** Diagram 16 shows a pyramid of numbers.

*Rajah 16 menunjukkan satu piramid nombor.*

Which part, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, represents the producer?

*Antara bahagian **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**, yang manakah mewakili pengeluar?*

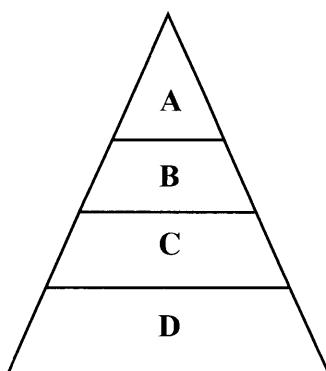


Diagram 16  
Rajah 16

32 Diagram 17 shows sources of chemical that caused environment pollution.

*Rajah 17 menunjukkan sumber-sumber bahan kimia yang menyebabkan pencemaran alam sekitar.*



Diagram 17  
*Rajah 17*

What is the effect of the chemicals?

*Apakah kesan bahan kimia itu?*

- A Soil erosion  
*Hakisan tanah*
- B Global warming  
*Pemanasan global*
- C Greenhouse effect  
*Kesan rumah hijau*
- D Depletion of ozone layer  
*Penipisan lapisan ozon*

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**SULIT**

33 What is the best way to reduce rat population in a paddy field without harming the natural environment?

*Apakah cara terbaik untuk mengurangkan populasi tikus di sawah padi tanpa menjelaskan alam semulajadi?*

- A Rear owls  
*Bela burung hantu*
- B Rear pigeons  
*Bela burung merpati*
- C Use pesticides  
*Guna racun perosak*
- D Use herbicides  
*Guna racun rumpai*

34 Which substance is an inorganic carbon compound?

*Bahan manakah yang merupakan sebatian karbon tak organik?*

- A Palm oil  
*Minyak kelapa sawit*
- B Cotton cloth  
*Kain kapas*
- C Tissue paper  
*Kertas tisu*
- D Calcium carbonate  
*Kalsium karbonat*

35 The following information shows the characteristics of substance X.

*Maklumat berikut menunjukkan ciri-ciri bahan X.*

- Flammable  
*Mudah terbakar*
- Dissolve in water  
*Larut dalam air*
- Produce less soot when burning  
*Menghasilkan kurang jelaga apabila terbakar*

What is X?

*Apakah X?*

A Fat

*Lemak*

B Latex

*Lateks*

C Alcohol

*Alkohol*

D Palm oil

*Minyak kelapa sawit*

36 What is the characteristic of unsaturated fat?

*Apakah ciri lemak tak tepu?*

A Derived from animal

*Diperoleh daripada haiwan*

B High cholesterol content

*Kandungan kolesterol tinggi*

C Liquid at room temperature

*Cecair pada suhu bilik*

D Causes blockage of arteries

*Menyebabkan arteri tersumbat*

[Lihat halaman sebelah  
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**37** Diagram 18 shows a cross section of an oil palm fruit.

Which part, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, contains the most oil?

*Rajah 18 menunjukkan keratan rentas buah kelapa sawit.*

*Antara bahagian **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**, yang manakah mengandungi paling banyak minyak?*

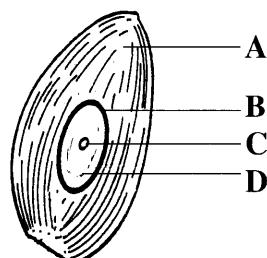


Diagram 18

*Rajah 18*

**38** Diagram 19 shows a chemical process.

*Rajah 19 menunjukkan satu proses kimia.*

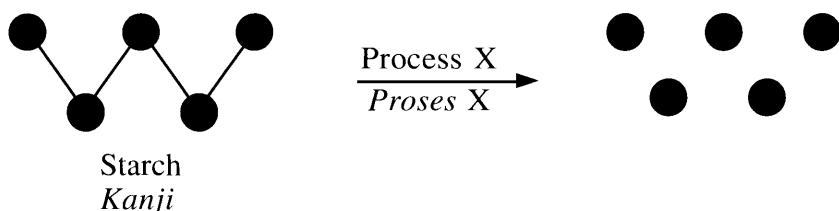


Diagram 19

*Rajah 19*

What is process X?

*Apakah proses X?*

- A** Coagulation  
*Penggumpalan*
- B** Esterification  
*Pengesteran*
- C** Vulcanisation  
*Pem vulkanan*
- D** Depolymerisation  
*Penyahpolimeran*

39 Which factor affects inertia of an object?

*Faktor manakah yang mempengaruhi inersia suatu objek?*

- A Size  
*Saiz*
- B Mass  
*Jisim*
- C Speed  
*Laju*
- D Distance  
*Jarak*

40 A toy car with a mass of  $0.5\text{ kg}$  is moving at a velocity of  $4\text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

What is the momentum of the car?

$$\boxed{\text{Momentum} = \text{Mass} \times \text{Velocity}}$$

*Sebuah kereta mainan berjisim  $0.5\text{ kg}$  bergerak dengan halaju  $4\text{ m s}^{-1}$ .*

*Berapakah momentum kereta itu?*

$$\boxed{\text{Momentum} = \text{Jisim} \times \text{Halaju}}$$

- A  $0.125\text{ kg m s}^{-1}$
- B  $2.0\text{ kg m s}^{-1}$
- C  $4.5\text{ kg m s}^{-1}$
- D  $8.0\text{ kg m s}^{-1}$

41 Diagram 20 shows two activities to determine pressure.

Which part, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**, on the pencil exerts the highest pressure?

Rajah 20 menunjukkan dua aktiviti untuk menentukan tekanan.

Antara bahagian **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**, pada pensel itu, yang manakah mengenakan tekanan paling tinggi?

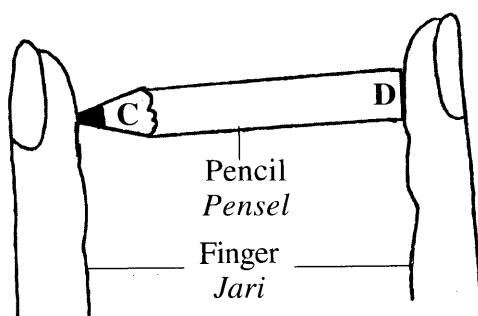
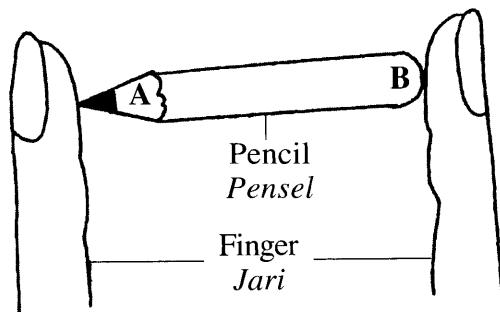


Diagram 20  
Rajah 20

**42** Diagram 21 shows a cross section of a submarine.

*Rajah 21 menunjukkan keratan rentas kapal selam.*

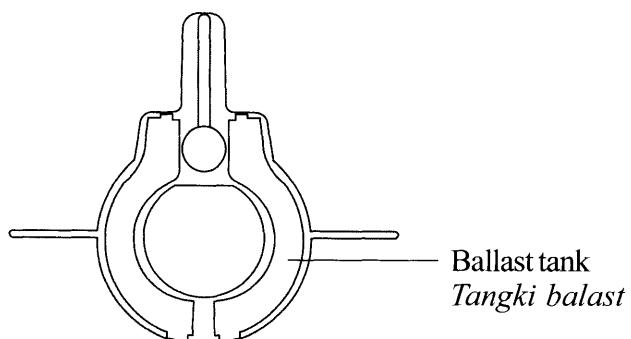
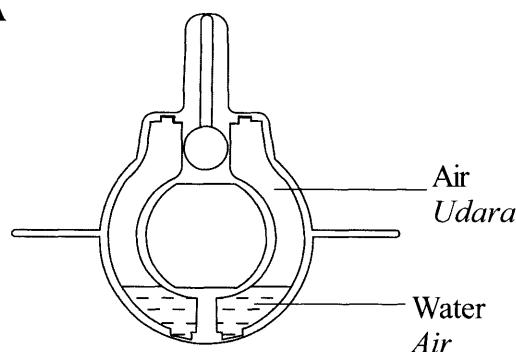


Diagram 21  
*Rajah 21*

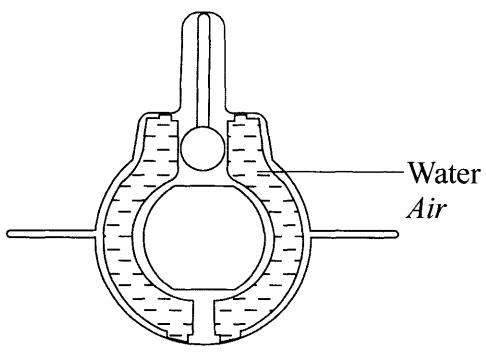
Which situation makes the submarine sinks the deepest?

*Situasi manakah yang menyebabkan kapal selam tenggelam paling dalam?*

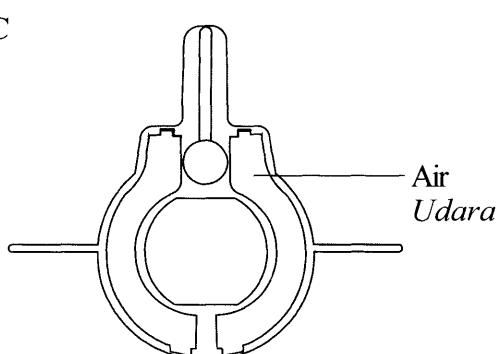
A



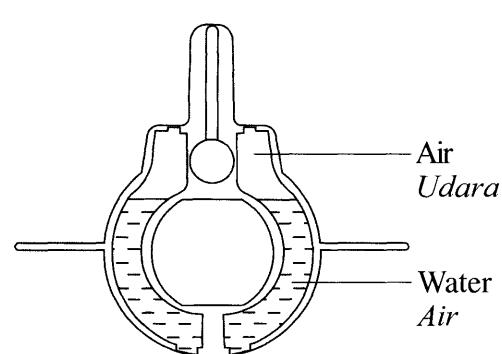
B



C



D



[Lihat halaman sebelah  
SULIT]

- 43 The following information shows the steps in food processing.

*Maklumat berikut menunjukkan langkah-langkah dalam pemprosesan makanan.*

Food is heated at 63°C for 30 minutes followed by instant cooling.  
*Makanan dipanaskan pada suhu 63°C selama 30 minit diikuti dengan penyejukan segera.*

Which food is suitable to be processed by this method?

*Makanan manakah yang sesuai diproses dengan kaedah ini?*

- A Milk  
*Susu*
- B Meat  
*Daging*
- C Cheese  
*Keju*
- D Vegetables  
*Sayuran*

- 44 The following information shows the characteristics of a type of fruit.

*Maklumat berikut menunjukkan ciri-ciri sejenis buah.*

- Resistance to pest  
*Tahan rintangan terhadap serangga perosak*
- High nutritional content  
*Tinggi kandungan nutrisi*
- Better taste, colour and texture  
*Rasa, warna dan tekstur yang lebih baik*

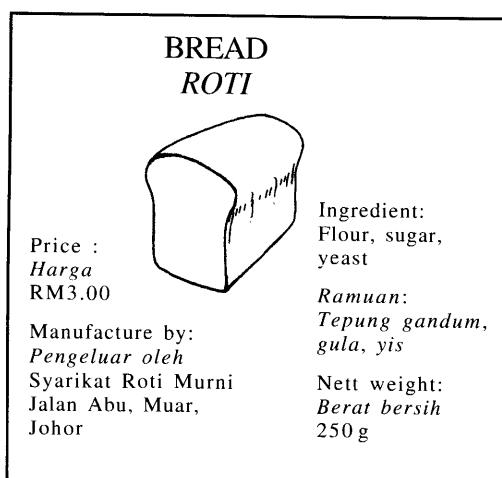
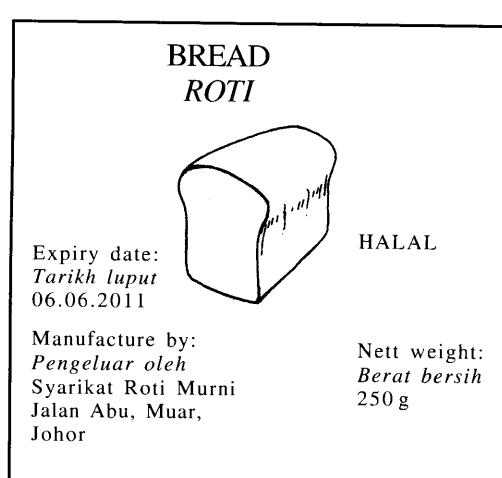
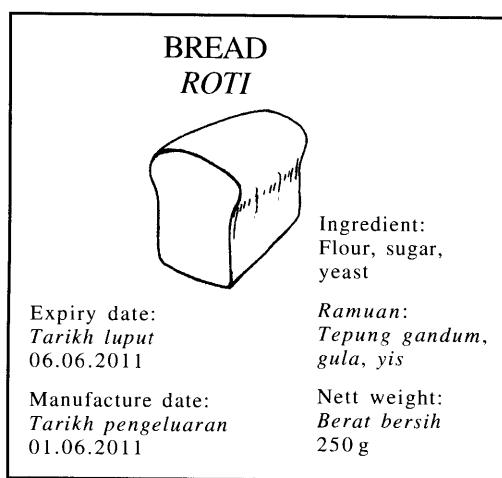
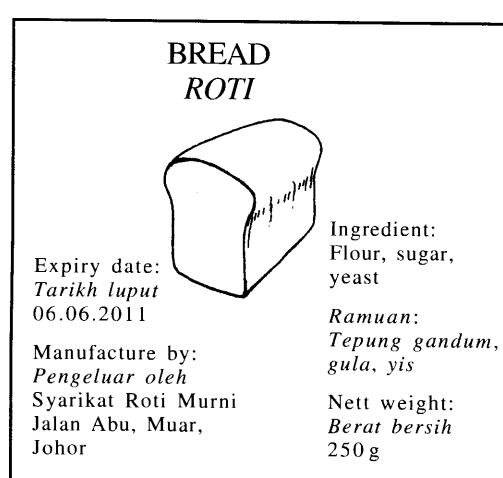
Which method is the most suitable to produce fruit with these characteristics?

*Kaedah manakah yang paling sesuai untuk menghasilkan buah yang mempunyai ciri-ciri ini?*

- A Genetic engineering  
*Kejuruteraan genetik*
- B Use of chemical fertiliser  
*Penggunaan baja kimia*
- C Efficient land management  
*Pengurusan tanah yang berkesan*
- D Education and guidance for farmers  
*Pendidikan dan bimbingan kepada petani*

**45** Which label follows the Food Regulations 1985?

*Label manakah yang mematuhi Peraturan Makanan 1985?*

**A****B****C****D**

**46** What is the characteristic of natural rubber?

*Apakah ciri getah asli?*

- A Strong  
*Kuat*
- B Elastic  
*Elastik*
- C Heat resistant  
*Tahan haba*
- D Electrical conductor  
*Konduktor elektrik*

**47** Which plastic is the thermosetting plastic?

*Plastik manakah yang merupakan plastik termoset?*

- A Nylon  
*Nilon*
- B Melamine  
*Melamin*
- C Polystyrene  
*Polistirena*
- D Polyvinil chloride (PVC)  
*Polivinil klorida (PVC)*

**48** Which method is suitable to dispose synthetic polymers to preserve the environment?

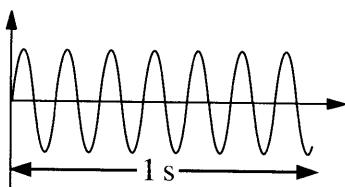
*Kaedah manakah yang sesuai untuk melupuskan polimer sintetik bagi memelihara alam sekitar?*

- A Burn in open area  
*Bakar di tempat terbuka*
- B Burn in an incinerator  
*Bakar di dalam insinerator*
- C Throw into the river  
*Buang ke dalam sungai*
- D Throw into the jungle  
*Buang ke dalam hutan*

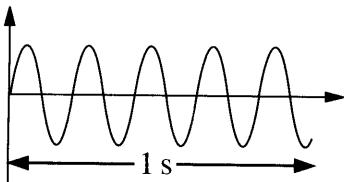
49 Which wave shows the highest frequency?

Gelombang manakah yang menunjukkan frekuensi paling tinggi?

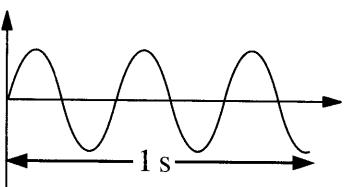
A



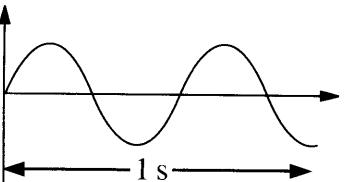
B



C



D



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SULIT

50 What is the use of communication satellites?

*Apakah kegunaan satelit komunikasi?*

A Archaeology

*Arkeologi*

B Weather forecast

*Ramalan cuaca*

C Radio broadcasting

*Siaran radio*

D Wireless microphone

*Mikrofon tanpa wayar*

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**  
***KERTAS SOALAN TAMAT***

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**  
**MAKLUMAT UNTUK CALON**

1. This question paper consists of **50** questions.  
*Kertas soalan ini mengandungi **50** soalan.*
2. Answer **all** questions.  
*Jawab **semua** soalan.*
3. Each question is followed by four alternative answers, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**. For each question, choose **one** answer only. Blacken your answer on the objective answer sheet provided.  
*Tiap-tiap soalan diikuti oleh empat pilihan jawapan, iaitu **A**, **B**, **C** dan **D**. Bagi setiap soalan, pilih **satu** jawapan sahaja. Hitamkan jawapan anda pada kertas jawapan objektif yang disediakan.*
4. If you wish to change your answer, erase the blackened mark that you have made. Then blacken the new answer.  
*Jika anda hendak menukar jawapan, padamkan tanda yang telah dibuat. Kemudian hitamkan jawapan yang baru.*
5. The diagrams in the questions provided are not drawn to scale unless stated.  
*Rajah yang mengiringi soalan tidak dilukis mengikut skala kecuali dinyatakan.*
6. You may use a scientific calculator.  
*Anda dibenarkan menggunakan kalkulator saintifik.*